Workshop on Standardization and Certification of QKD Systems and QKD Networks

QKD related work at ITU-T

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ADVA Optical Networking SE
28 September, 2021



ITU-T

QKD related activities in ITU-T

Study Group 13 – Future Networks (Q16/13 and Q6/13):

Focus on network architecture aspects of QKDN

- 5 recommendations published, 11 in draft
- Y.3800 series QKDN layered framework, design considerations and basic functions

Study Group 17 – security (Q15/17, formerly Q4/17):

Focus on security aspects of QKD/N

- 3 recommendations published, 5 in draft
- Y.1702 QRNG Architecture
- Y.1710 series a security framework of QKDN includig security threats, requirements and measures

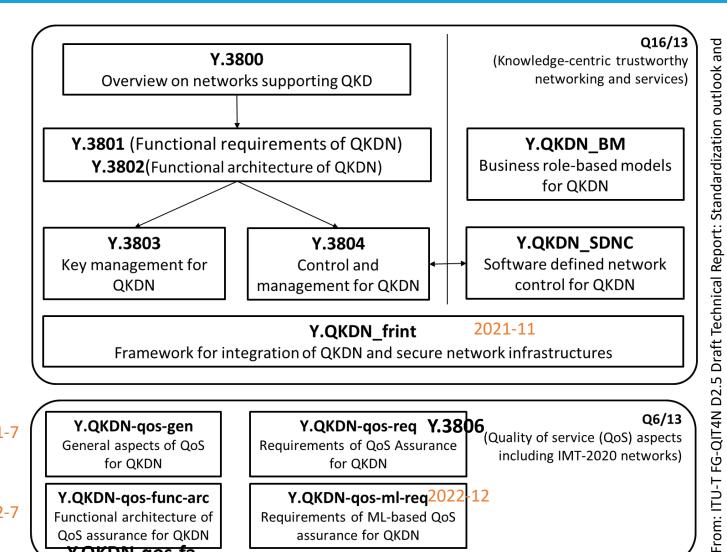
Focus Group on Quantum information technology for networks (FG-QIT4N):

Pre-standardization activities to study the implications of QITs for quantum and ICT network (participation is open: see www.itu.int/en/ITU-T/focusgroups/qit4n for draft reports)



SG13: network architecture aspects

• Q16/13



• Q6/13

2021-7 2022-7 Y.QKDN-qos-gen

General aspects of QoS for QKDN

Y.QKDN-qos-func-arc

Functional architecture of QoS assurance for QKDN

Y.QKDN-gos-fa

Y.QKDN-qos-req Y.3806

Requirements of QoS Assurance for QKDN

Y.QKDN-qos-ml-req²⁰²

Requirements of ML-based QoS assurance for QKDN

Q6/13

(Quality of service (QoS) aspects including IMT-2020 networks)



technology maturity part 2: QKDN

SG13: network architecture aspects

Q16/13

Knowledge centric trustworthy networking and services

Y.supp.QKDN-roadmap 2023-12

Standardization roadmap on QKDN

Y.QKDN BM 2021-11

QKDN – Business role-based models

Y.QKDN-iwfr 2023-Q1

QKDN – interworking framework

Y.QKDN-rsfr 2022-12

QKDN – resilience framework

Y.3801 (Functional requirements of QKDN)

Y.3800

Overview on networks supporting QKD

Y.3803 (Functional architecture of QKDN)

Y.QKDN-ml-fra 2022-12

QKDN – Functional requirements and architecture for machine learning

Y.3803

Key managment for QKDN

Y.3804

Control and managment for QKDN

Y.3805

Software defined network control for QKDN

Y.QKDN_frint

Security requirements for integration of QKDN and secure network infrastructure

Q6/13

Quality of service (QoS) aspects

Y.QKDN-qos-gen

2021-07

General aspects of QoS for QKDN

Y.3806

Requirements of QoS assurance for QKDN

Y.QKDN-qos-fa 2022-07

Functional architecture of QoS assurance for QKDN

Y.QKDN-qos-ml-req 2022-12

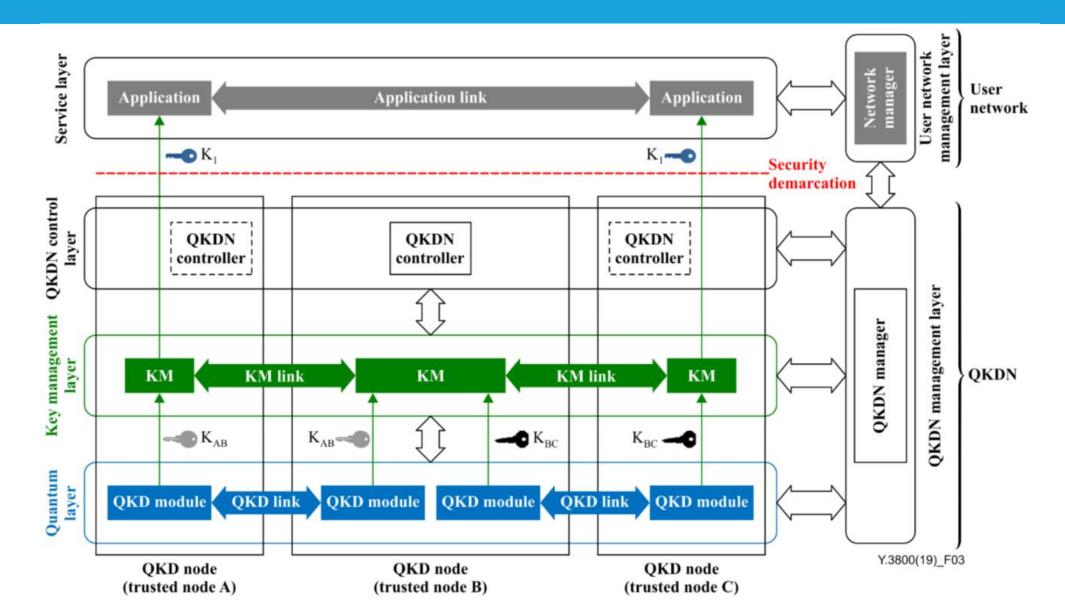
Requirements of ML-based QoS assurance for QKDN

2021-11



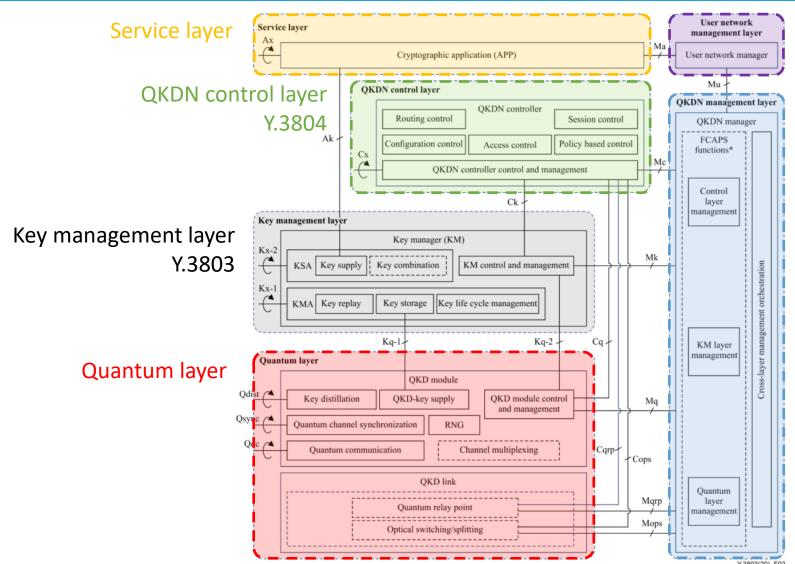


Y.3800: Conceptual structure of a QKDN





Y.3802: Functional architecture of a QKDN

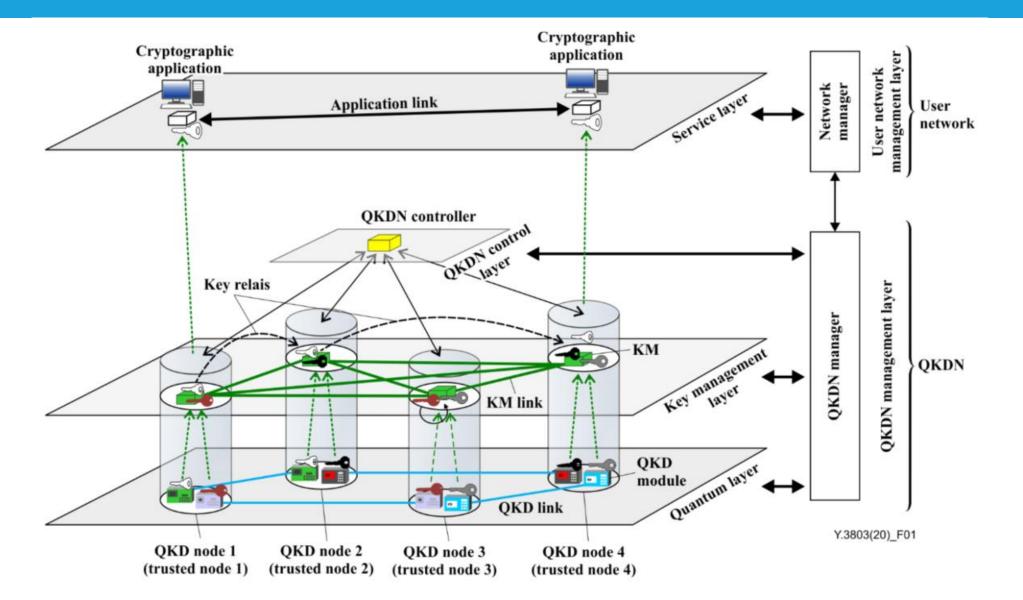


User network management layer

QKDN management layer Y.3804



Y.3803: Key management for QKD





SG17: security aspects

Q15/17

Security for/by emerging technologies including quantum-based security

X.1710

Security framework for QKDN

TR.hybsec-qkdn

2022-09

Overview of hybrid security approaches applicable to QKD

Security framework and design of QKDN (Planned series "X.1710-X.1719")

X.1712

Security requirements for QKDN – Key Management

X.sec_QKDN_tn

2022-09

Security requirements for QKDN – Trusted node

X.1714

Key combination and confidential key supply for QKDN

X.sec_QKDN_AA

2022-09

Authentication and authorization in QKDN using QSC

X.sec_QKDN_CM

2022-09

Security requirements and measures for QKDN – control and management

X.sec_QKDN_intrq

2022-05

Security requirements for integration of QKDN and secure network infrastructure

Q4/17 Cybersecurity and countering spam

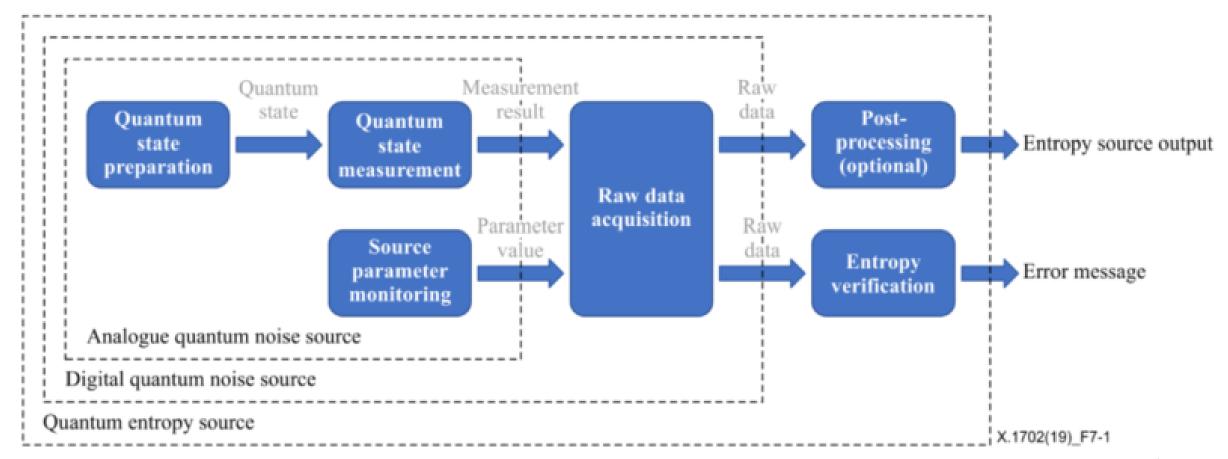
X.1702

QRNG architecture

Quantum random number generator (Planned series "X.1702-X.1709")

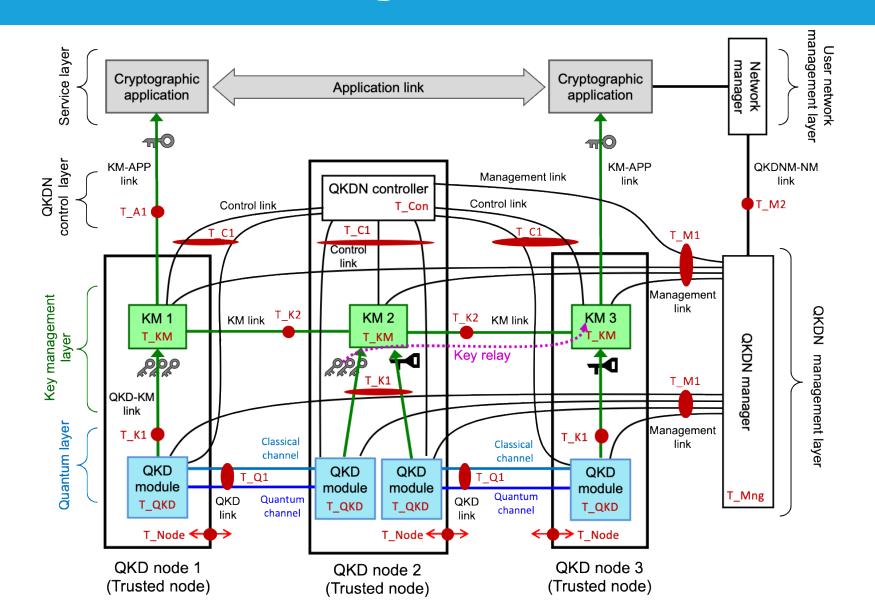


X.1702: QRNG architecture





X.1710: Security threats to a QKDN





ITU-T Focus Group QIT4N

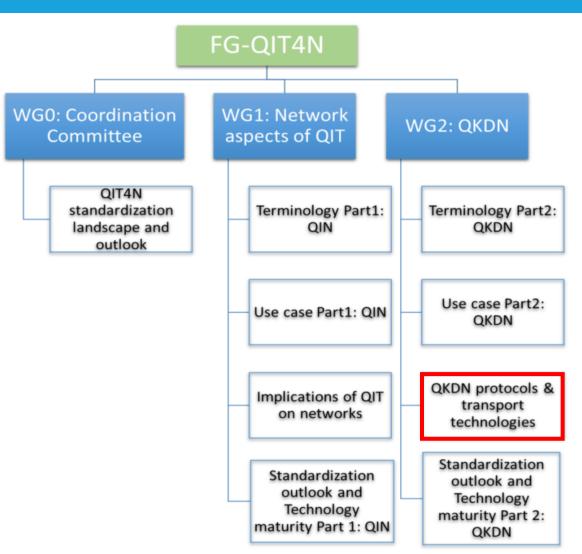
Focus Group on Quantum Information Technology for Networks (QIT4N):

WG1: Network aspects of QIT

network aspects of quantum information technology

WG2: QKDN

quantum key distribution networks and aspects not covered in SG 13 and SG 17





Current and potential future work

Current activities

in FG-QIT4N D2.3 and D2.4



Quantum Key

Distribution Network

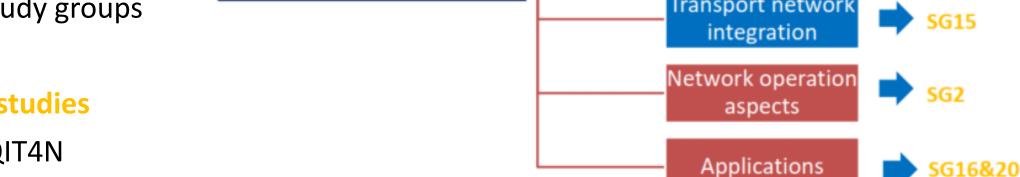
Ongoing studies

in ITU-T study groups

Security aspects **SG17 Network aspects SG13** Protocol and test SG11, SG13 methods Transport network integration Network operation aspects **Applications**

Potential studies

after FG-QIT4N



From: ITU-T FG-QIT4N D2.5 Draft Technical Report: Standardization outlook and technology maturity part 2: QKDN



Thank you

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